

# Agilent 4395A

## Network/Spectrum/Impedance Analyzer

### Data Sheet

Specifications describe the instrument's warranted performance over the temperature range of 0°C to 40°C (except as noted). Supplemental characteristics are intended to provide information that is useful in applying the instrument by giving non-warranted performance parameters. These are denoted as *SPC* (*supplemental performance characteristics*), *typical*, or *nominal*. Warm up time must be greater than or equal to 30 minutes after power on for all specifications.

#### Network Measurement

##### Source Characteristics

##### Frequency Characteristics

**Range** ..... 10 Hz to 500 MHz

**Resolution** ..... 1 mHz

##### Frequency reference

###### Accuracy

at 23°C ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±5.5 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±2.5 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <±1.0 ppm (SPC)

###### Temperature stability

at 23°C ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±2 ppm (SPC)

##### Precision frequency reference (option 1D5)

###### Accuracy

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.13 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±0.1 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <±0.02 ppm (SPC)

###### Temperature stability

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.01 ppm (SPC)

##### Output Characteristics

**Power range** ..... -50 dBm to +15 dBm

##### Level accuracy

at 0 dBm output, 50 MHz, 23°C ± 5°C, ..... ±1.0 dB

##### Level linearity

Output Power	Linearity <sup>1</sup>
≥ -40 dBm	±1.0 dB
< -40 dBm	±1.5 dB

1. At relative to 0 dBm output, 50 MHz, 23°C ± 5°C



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<b>Flatness</b>		
at 0 dBm output, relative to 50 MHz, $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$	.....	±2 dB
<b>Resolution</b>	.....	0.1 dB
<b>Spectral Purity Characteristics</b>		
<b>Harmonics</b>		
at +10 dBm output	.....	<-30 dBc
<b>Non-harmonics spurious</b>		
at +10 dBm output	.....	<-30 dBc
<b>Noise sidebands</b>		
at $\geq 10$ kHz offset from carrier	.....	<-95 dBc/Hz
<b>Power sweep range</b>	.....	20 dB max.
<b>Power sweep linearity</b>		
deviation from linear power referenced to the stop power level	.....	±0.5 dB
<b>Impedance</b>	.....	50 Ω nominal
<b>Return loss</b>		
frequency $\leq 200$ MHz	.....	>15 dB (SPC)
frequency $> 200$ MHz	.....	>7dB (SPC)
<b>Connector</b>	.....	Type N female

## Receiver Characteristics

### Input Characteristics

<b>Frequency range</b>	.....	10 Hz to 500 MHz
<b>Input attenuator</b>	.....	0 to 50 dB, 10 dB step
<b>Full scale input level (R,A,B)</b>		

Attenuator setting (dB)	Full scale input level
0	-10 dBm
10	0 dBm
20	+10 dBm
30	+20 dBm
40	+30 dBm
50	+30 dBm

<b>IF bandwidth (IFBW)</b>	.....	2,10, 30,100, 300,1 k, 3 k,10 k, 30 kHz
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Note: The IFBW should be set to less than 1/5 of the lowest frequency in the sweep range.

### Noise level (referenced to full scale input level, 23°C ± 5°C)

at 10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 Hz, IFBW=2 Hz	.....	-85 dB (SPC)
at 100 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz, IFBW=10 Hz	.....	-85 dB
at 100 kHz ≤ frequency, IFBW=10 Hz	.....	-115 dB

### Input crosstalk

for input R ... + 10 dBm input, input attenuator: 20 dB

for input A, B ... input attenuator: 0 dB

at < 100 kHz

R through A, B ..... <-100 dB

others ..... <-100 dB (SPC)

at ≥ 100 kHz

R through A, B ..... <-120 dB

others ..... <-120 dB (SPC)

### Source Crosstalk (for input A, B)(typical for input R)

at + 10 dBm output, < 100 kHz, input attenuator: 0 dB ..... <-100 dB

at + 10 dBm output, ≥100 kHz, Input attenuator: 0 dB ..... <-120 dB

### Multiplexer switching impedance change

at Input attenuator 0 dB ..... <0.5% (SPC)

at Input attenuator 10 dB and above ..... <0.1% (SPC)

### Connector

Type N female

### Impedance

50 Ω nominal

### Return loss

	Input attenuator		
	0 dB	10 dB	20 dB to 50 dB
10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB <sup>1</sup>
100 kHz ≤ frequency ≤ 100 MHz	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB	25 dB <sup>1</sup>
100 MHz < frequency	15 dB <sup>1</sup>	15 dB	15 dB <sup>1</sup>

1. SPC

<b>Maximum input level</b>	.....	+30 dBm (at input attenuator: 40 dB or 50 dB)
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<b>Maximum safe input level</b>	.....	+30 dBm or ±7 Vdc (SPC)
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## Magnitude Characteristics

### Absolute amplitude accuracy (R, A, B)

at -10 dBm input, input attenuator:10 dB, frequency  $\geq$ 100 Hz, IFBW  $\leq$  3 kHz,  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , . . . . . < $\pm$ 1.5 dB

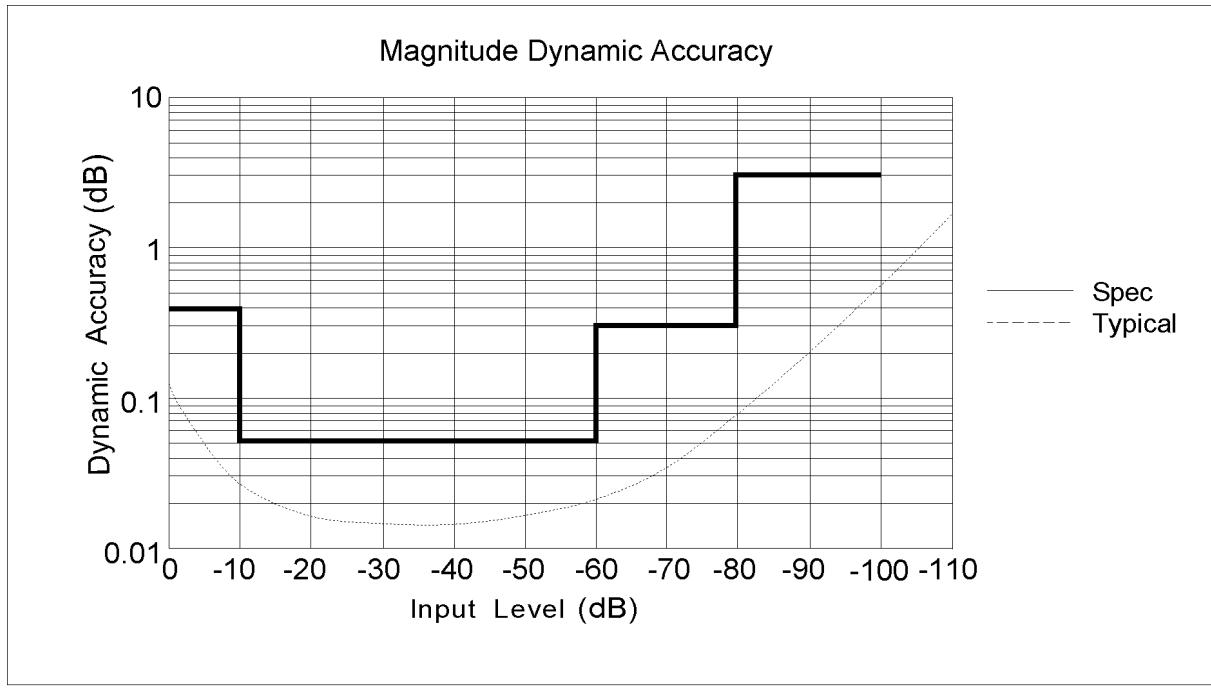
### Ratio accuracy (A/R, B/R) (typical for A/B)

at -10 dBm input, input attenuator:10 dB, IFBW  $\leq$  3 kHz,  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ , . . . . . < $\pm$ 2 dB

### Dynamic accuracy (A/R, B/R) (typical for A/B)

Input Level (relative to full scale input level)	Dynamic Accuracy <sup>1</sup> frequency $\geq$ 100 Hz
0 dB $\geq$ input level $>$ -10 dB	$\pm$ 0.4 dB
-10 dB $\geq$ input Level $\geq$ -60 dB	$\pm$ 0.05 dB
-60 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -80 dB	$\pm$ 0.3 dB
-80 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -100 dB	$\pm$ 3 dB

1. R input level (B input level for A/B) = full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW =10 Hz,  $23^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$



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**Figure 1-1. Magnitude Dynamic Accuracy**

**Residual responses** ..... <-80 dB full scale (SPC)

**Trace noise (A/R, B/R, A/B)**

at 50 MHz, both inputs: full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW = 300 Hz ..... <0.005 dB rms (SPC)

**Stability (A/R, B/R, A/B)** ..... <  $\pm 0.01$  dB/ $^{\circ}$ C (SPC)

### Phase Characteristics

**Measurements format** ..... Standard format, Expanded phase format

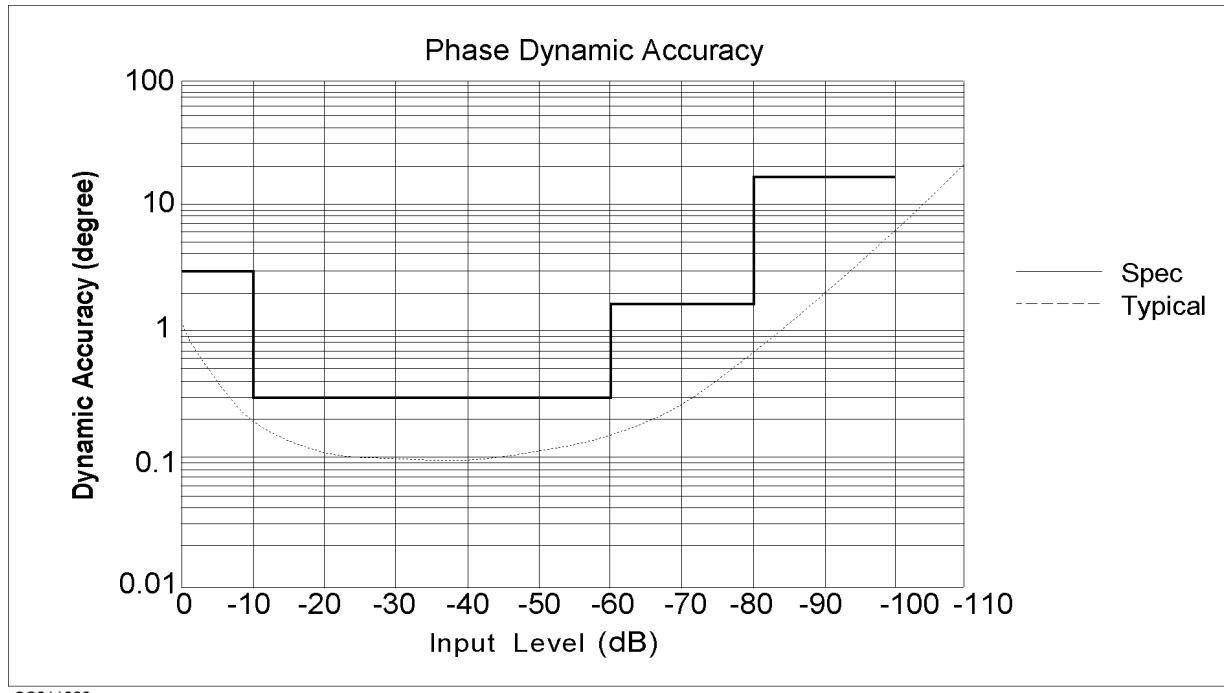
**Frequency response (deviation from linear phase) (A/R, B/R) (SPC for A/B)**

at -10 dBm input, input attenuator:10 dB, IFBW  $\leq$  3 kHz,  $23^{\circ}$ C  $\pm 5^{\circ}$ C ..... <  $\pm 12^{\circ}$

**Dynamic accuracy (A/R, B/R) (SPC for A/B)**

Input Level (relative to full scale input level)	Dynamic Accuracy <sup>1</sup> frequency $\geq$ 100 Hz
0 dB $\geq$ input level $>$ -10 dB	$\pm 3^{\circ}$
-10 dB $\geq$ input level $\geq$ -60 dB	$\pm 0.3^{\circ}$
-60 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -80 dB	$\pm 1.8^{\circ}$
-80 dB $>$ input level $\geq$ -100 dB	$\pm 18^{\circ}$

1. R input level (B input level for A/B) = full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW = 10 Hz,  $23^{\circ}$ C  $\pm 5^{\circ}$ C



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**Figure 1-2. Phase Dynamic Accuracy**

**Trace noise (A/R, B/R, A/B)**

at 50 MHz, both inputs: full scale input level -10 dB, IFBW=300 Hz ..... <0.04° rms (SPC)

**Stability (A/R, B/R, A/B)** ..... <  $\pm 0.1$  °/ $^{\circ}$ C (SPC)

### **Group Delay Characteristics**

<b>Aperture [Hz]</b> .....	0.25% to 20% of span
<b>Accuracy</b>	

In general, the following formula can be used to determine the accuracy, in seconds, of a specific group delay measurement:

$$\frac{\text{Phase Accuracy (degree)}}{\text{Aperture(Hz)} \times 360 \text{ (degree)}}$$

### **Sweep Characteristics**

<b>Sweep type</b> .....	Linear frequency, Log frequency, Power, List frequency
<b>Sweep direction</b> .....	Upper direction only
<b>Trigger type</b> .....	Hold, Single, Number of groups, Continuous
<b>Trigger source</b> .....	Internal (free run), External, Manual, GPIB (bus)
<b>Event trigger</b> .....	On point, On sweep

## Spectrum Measurement

### Frequency Characteristics

**Frequency range** ..... 10 Hz to 500 MHz

**Frequency readout accuracy**

$$\pm((freq\ readout[Hz]) \times (freq\ ref\ accuracy[1]) + RBW[Hz] + \frac{SPAN[Hz]}{NOP}) [Hz]$$

where NOP means number of display points

**Frequency reference**

**Accuracy**

at 23°C ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±5.5 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±2.5 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <± 1.0 ppm (SPC)

**Temperature stability**

at 23°C ± 5°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±2 ppm (SPC)

### Precision frequency reference (option 1D5)

**Accuracy**

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.13 ppm

**Aging** ..... <±0.1 ppm/year (SPC)

**Initial achievable accuracy** ..... <±0.02 ppm (SPC)

**Temperature stability**

at 0°C to 40°C, referenced to 23°C ..... <±0.01 ppm (SPC)

### Resolution bandwidth (RBW)

**Range**

3 dB RBW at span > 0 ..... 1 Hz to 1 MHz, 1-3 step

3 dB RBW at span = 0 ..... 3k, 5k, 10k, 20k, 40k, 100k, 200k, 400k, 800k, 1.5M, 3M, 5MHz

**Selectivity** (60 dB BW/3 dB BW)

at span > 0 ..... <3

**Mode** ..... Auto or Manual

**Accuracy**

at span > 0 ..... <±10%

at span = 0 ..... <±30%

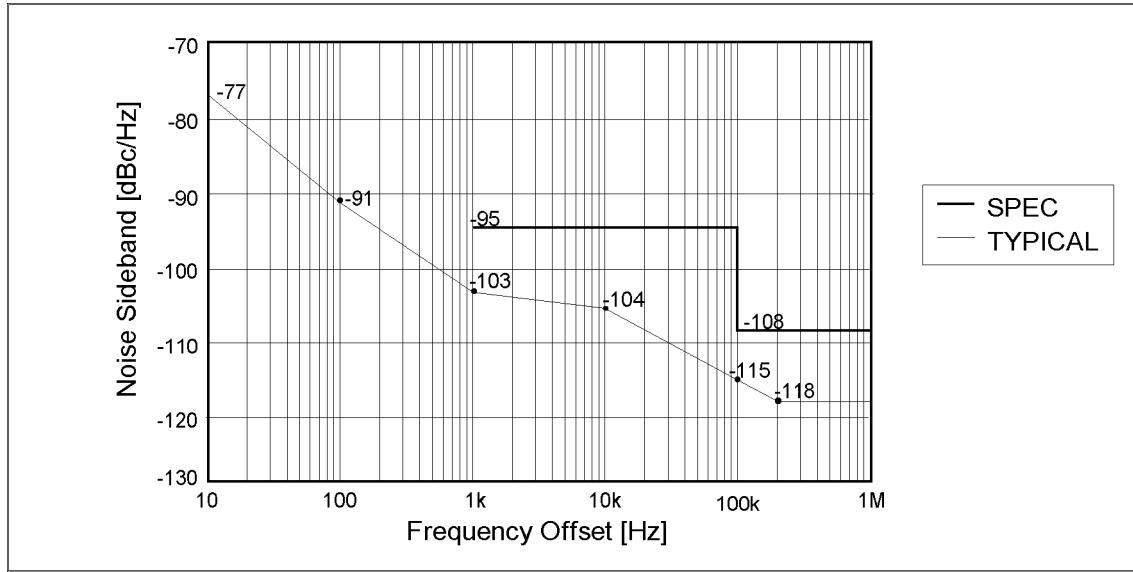
### Video bandwidth (VBW)

**Range**

at span > 0 ..... 3 mHz to 3 MHz, 1-3 step, 0.003 ≤ VBW/RBW ≤ 1

## Noise sidebands

Offset from Carrier	Noise Sidebands
$\geq 1 \text{ kHz}$	$< -95 \text{ dBc/Hz}$
$\geq 100 \text{ kHz}$	$< -108 \text{ dBc/Hz}$



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**Figure 1-3. Noise Sidebands**

## Amplitude Characteristics

**Amplitude range** ..... displayed average noise level to +30 dBm

**Reference value setting range** ..... -100 dBm to +30 dBm

**Level accuracy**

at -20 dBm input, 50 MHz, input attenuator: 10 dB,  $23^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  .....  $<\pm 0.8 \text{ dB}$

**Frequency response**

at -20 dBm input, input attenuator: 10 dB, referenced to level at 50 MHz,  $23^\circ\text{C} \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

frequency  $\geq 100 \text{ Hz}$  .....  $<\pm 1.5 \text{ dB}$

frequency  $< 100 \text{ Hz}$  .....  $<\pm 1.3 \text{ dB}$

**Amplitude fidelity<sup>1</sup>**

**Log scale<sup>2</sup>**

Range (dB to reference input lever [dB])	Amplitude Fidelity [dB]
0 to -30	$\pm 0.05$
-30 to -40	$\pm 0.07$
-40 to -50	$\pm 0.15$
-50 to -60	$\pm 0.35$
-60 to -70	$\pm 0.8$
-70 to -80	$\pm 1.8$

**Linear scale<sup>2</sup>** .....  $< \pm 3\%$

1. Fidelity shows an extent of nonlinearity referenced to the reference input level.

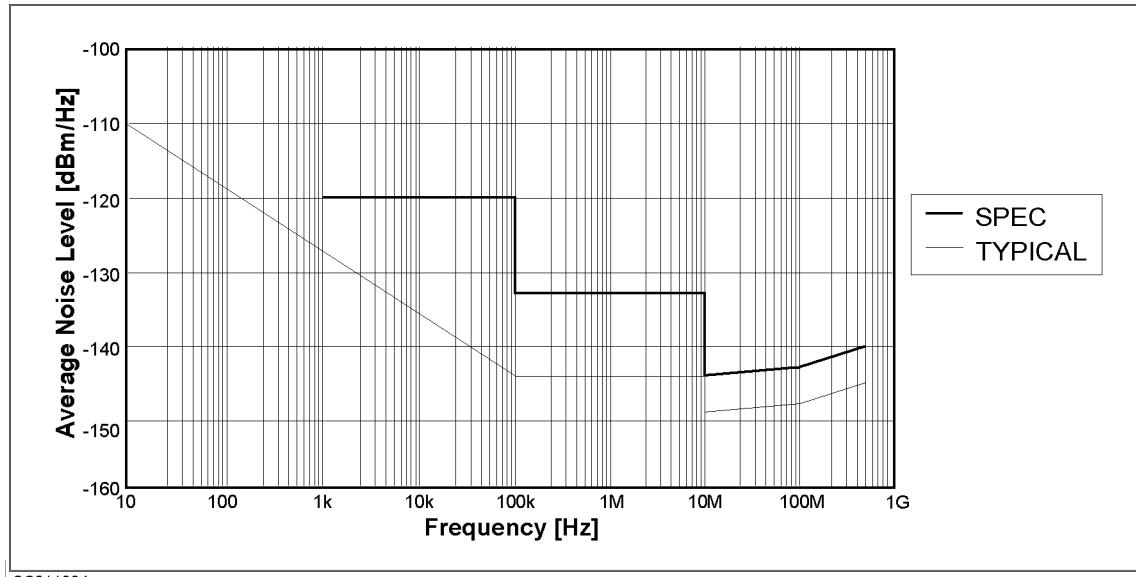
2. RBW = 10 Hz, -20 dBm  $\leq$  reference value  $\leq$  +30 dBm, reference input level=full scale input level -10 dB,  $23 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$

Note: Refer to *Input attenuator* part for the definition of full scale input level.

**Displayed average noise level**

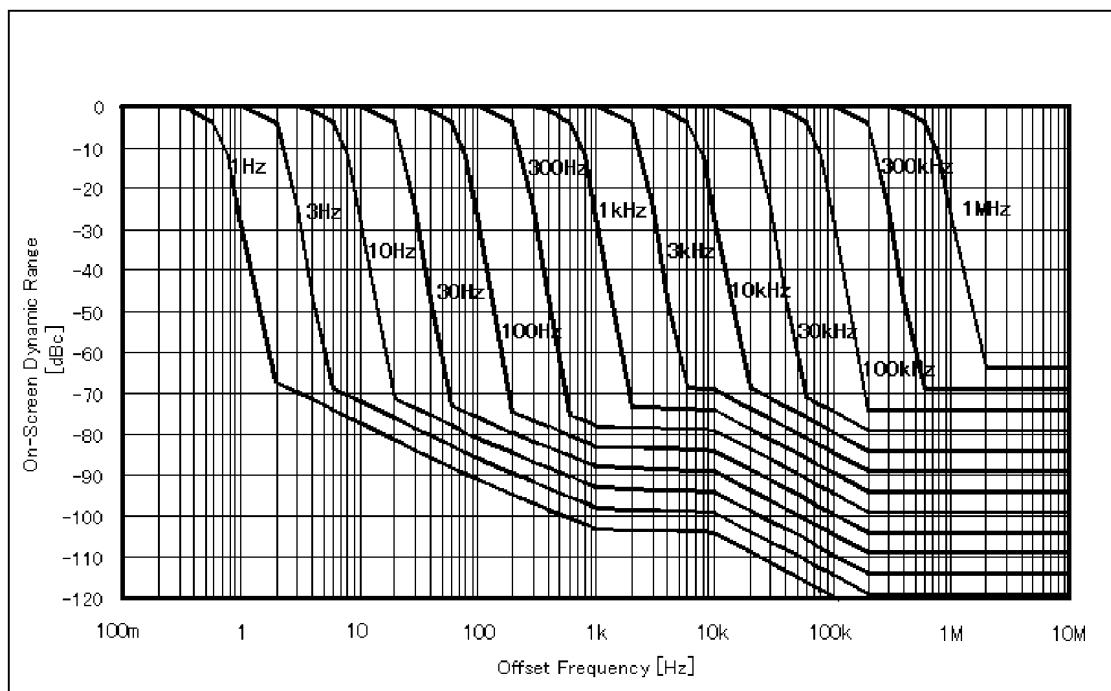
- at reference value  $\leq -40$  dBm, input attenuator: auto or 0 dB
- at frequency  $\geq 1$  kHz ..... -120 dBm/Hz
- at  $\geq 100$  kHz ..... -133 dBm/Hz
- at  $\geq 10$  MHz .....  $(-145 + \text{frequency}/100 \text{ MHz})$  dBm/Hz<sup>1</sup>

1. at start frequency  $\geq 10$  MHz



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## On-screen dynamic range



**Figure 1-5. Typical On-screen Dynamic Range (Center: 100 MHz)**

### Spurious responses

#### Second harmonic distortion

at single tone input with full scale input level -10 dB, input signal frequency  $\geq 100$  kHz ..... <-70 dBc,<-75 dBc (SPC)

#### Third order inter-modulation distortion

at two tones input with full scale input level -16 dB, separation  $\geq 100$  kHz ..... <-75 dBc,<-80 dBc (SPC)

### Spurious

at single tone input with full scale input level -10 dB, input signal frequency  $\leq 500$  MHz ..... <-75 dBc

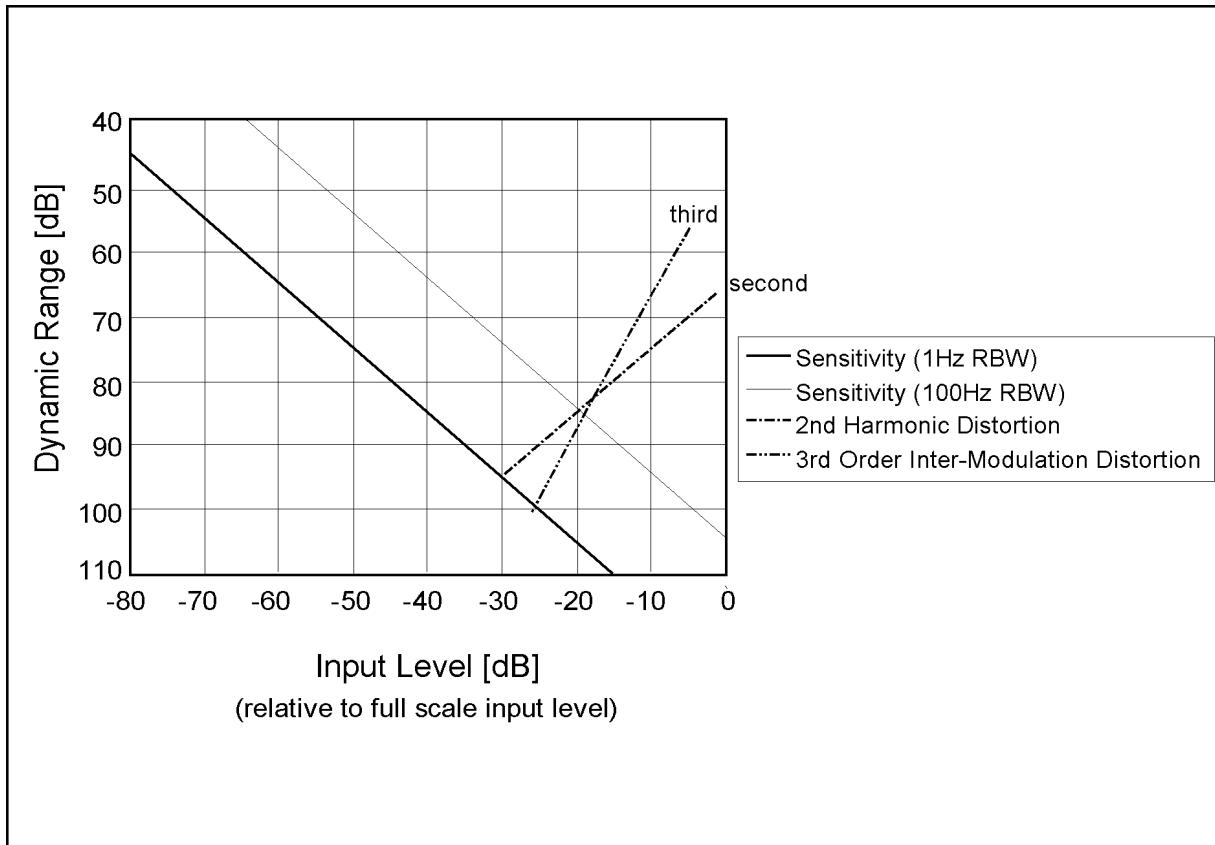
except for the following frequency ranges:

5.6 MHz  $\pm$  1 MHz, 30.6 MHz  $\pm$  1 MHz, 415.3 MHz  $\pm$  1 MHz

### Residual response

at reference value setting  $\leq -40$  dBm, input attenuator: auto or 0 dB ..... <-110 dBm

## Typical dynamic range



**Figure 1-6. Typical Dynamic Range at Inputs R, A, and B**

### Input attenuator

Setting range ..... 0 dB to 50 dB, 10 dB step

Attenuator Setting (dB)	Full Scale Input Level (dBm)
0	-20
10	-10
20	0
30	+10
40	+20
50	+30

**Mode** ..... Auto or Manual

(In auto mode, the attenuator is set to 20 dB above the reference value; this ensures that the maximum signal level after the attenuator will not be greater than -20 dBm.)

### Input attenuator switching uncertainty

at attenuator:  $\leq 30$  dB, referenced to 10 dB .....  $<\pm 1.0$  dB

at attenuator:  $\geq 40$  dB, referenced to 10 dB .....  $<\pm 1.5$  dB

**Temperature drift** .....  $<\pm 0.05$  dB/ $^{\circ}$ C (SPC)

**Scale**

<b>Log</b> .....	0.1 dB/div to 20 dB/div
<b>Linear</b>	
at watt .....	1.0 × 10 <sup>-12</sup> W/div
at volt .....	1.0 × 10 <sup>9</sup> V/div

**Measurement format**

**Display unit** ..... Spectrum or Noise (/Hz)

**Sweep Characteristics**

<b>Sweep type</b> .....	Linear, List
<b>Trigger type</b> .....	Hold, Single, Number of groups, Continuous
<b>Trigger source</b> .....	Internal (free run), External, Manual, Level gate, Edge gate, GPIB (bus)

**Sweep time** (excluding each sweep setup time)

RBW	SPAN	Typical Sweep Time
1 MHz	500 MHz	190 ms
100 kHz	100 MHz	300 ms
10 kHz	10 MHz	240 ms
1 kHz	1 MHz	190 ms
100 Hz	100 kHz	270 ms
10 Hz	10 kHz	2.0 s
1 Hz	1 kHz	11 s
—	Zero Span	—*

\* See the next item for sweep time at zero span

**Zero span**

RBW	Minimum Resolution	Maximum Sweep Time
5 MHz	40 ns	1.28 ms
100 kHz	1.28 μs	81.92 ms
3 kHz	40.96 μs	2.62 s

**Number of display points**

at span > 0 .....	2 to 801 points (automatically set)
at span = 0 .....	2 to 801 points (selectable)

**Input Characteristics**

<b>Input Port</b> . . . . .	R, A, B
<b>Crosstalk</b> from any input to other inputs, at the same input attenuator settings . . . . .	< -100 dB (SPC)
<b>Connector</b> . . . . .	Type N female
<b>Impedance</b> . . . . .	50 Ω nominal
<b>Return Loss</b>	

	Input Attenuator		
	0 dB	10 dB	20 dB to 50 dB
10 Hz ≤ frequency < 100 kHz	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB <sup>1</sup>
100 kHz ≤ frequency ≤ 100 MHz	25 dB <sup>1</sup>	25 dB	25 dB <sup>1</sup>
100 MHz < frequency	15 dB <sup>1</sup>	15 dB	15 dB <sup>1</sup>
1. (SPC)			
<b>Input Level</b> . . . . .	+30 dBm max. at input attenuator: 50 dB		
<b>Maximum safe input level</b> . . . . .		+30 dBm or ±7 Vdc (SPC)	

**Specifications when Option 1D6 Time-Gated spectrum analysis is installed**

All specifications are identical to the standard Agilent 4395A except the following items.

**Gate length**

<b>Range</b> . . . . .	6 µs to 3.2 s
<b>Resolution</b>	

Range of Gate Length ( $T_g$ )	Resolution
6 µs ≤ $T_g$ ≤ 25 ms	0.4 µs
25 ms < $T_g$ ≤ 64 ms	1 µs
64 ms < $T_g$ ≤ 130 ms	2 µs
130 ms < $T_g$ ≤ 320 ms	5 µs
320 ms < $T_g$ ≤ 1.28 s	20 µs
1.28 s < $T_g$ ≤ 3.2 s	100 µs

**Gate delay**

<b>Range</b> . . . . .	2 µs to 3.2 s
<b>Resolution</b>	

Range of Gate Delay ( $T_d$ )	Resolution
2 µs ≤ $T_d$ ≤ 25 ms	0.4 µs
25 ms < $T_d$ ≤ 64 ms	1 µs
64 ms < $T_d$ ≤ 130 ms	2 µs
130 ms < $T_d$ ≤ 320 ms	5 µs
320 ms < $T_d$ ≤ 1.28 s	20 µs
1.28 s < $T_d$ ≤ 3.2 s	100 µs

**Additional Amplitude Error**

<b>Log scale</b> . . . . .	< 0.3 dB (SPC)
<b>Linear scale</b> . . . . .	< 3% (SPC)

**Gate Control Modes** . . . . . Edge (positive/negative) or Level

**Gate Trigger Input (External Trigger Input is used)**

<b>Connector</b> . . . . .	BNC female
<b>level</b> . . . . .	TTL

**Gate Output**

<b>Connector</b> . . . . .	BNC female
<b>level</b> . . . . .	TTL

## **Agilent 4395A Option 010 Impedance Measurement**

The following specifications are applied when the 43961A Impedance Test Kit is connected to the 4395A.

### **Measurement Functions**

Measurement parameters

Z, Y, L, C, Q, R, X, G, B, θ

Display parameters

|Z|, 0<sub>z</sub>, R, X, |Y|, θ<sub>y</sub>, G, B, |Γ|, θ<sub>γ</sub>, Γ<sub>x</sub>, Γ<sub>y</sub>, Cp, Cs, Lp, Ls, Rp, Rs, D, Q

### **Display Formats**

- Vertical lin/log scale
- Complex plane
- Polar/Smith/admittance chart

### **Sweep Parameters**

- Linear frequency sweep
- Logarithmic frequency sweep
- List frequency sweep
- Power sweep (in dBm unit)

### **IF Bandwidth**

- 2, 10, 30, 100, 300, 1k, 3k, 10k, 30k [Hz]

### **Calibration**

- OPEN/SHORT/LOAD 3 term calibration
- Fixture compensation
- Port extension correction

### **Measurement Port Type**

- APC-7

### **Output Characteristics**

Frequency range ..... 100 kHz to 500 MHz

Frequency resolution ..... 1 MHz

Output impedance ..... 50 Ω nominal

Output Level

when the measurement port is terminated by 50 Ω<sup>1</sup> ..... -56 to +9 dBm

when the measurement port is open ..... 0.71 mVrms to 1.26 Vrms

Resolution 0.1 dBm

Level accuracy ..... ± (A + B + 6 × F/(1.8 × 10<sup>9</sup>))dB

Where

A = 2 dB

B = 0 dB (at 0 dBm ≤ P ≤ +15 dBm)

or B = 1 dB (at -40 dBm ≤ P < 0 dBm)

or B = 2 dB (at -50 dBm ≤ P < -40 dBm)

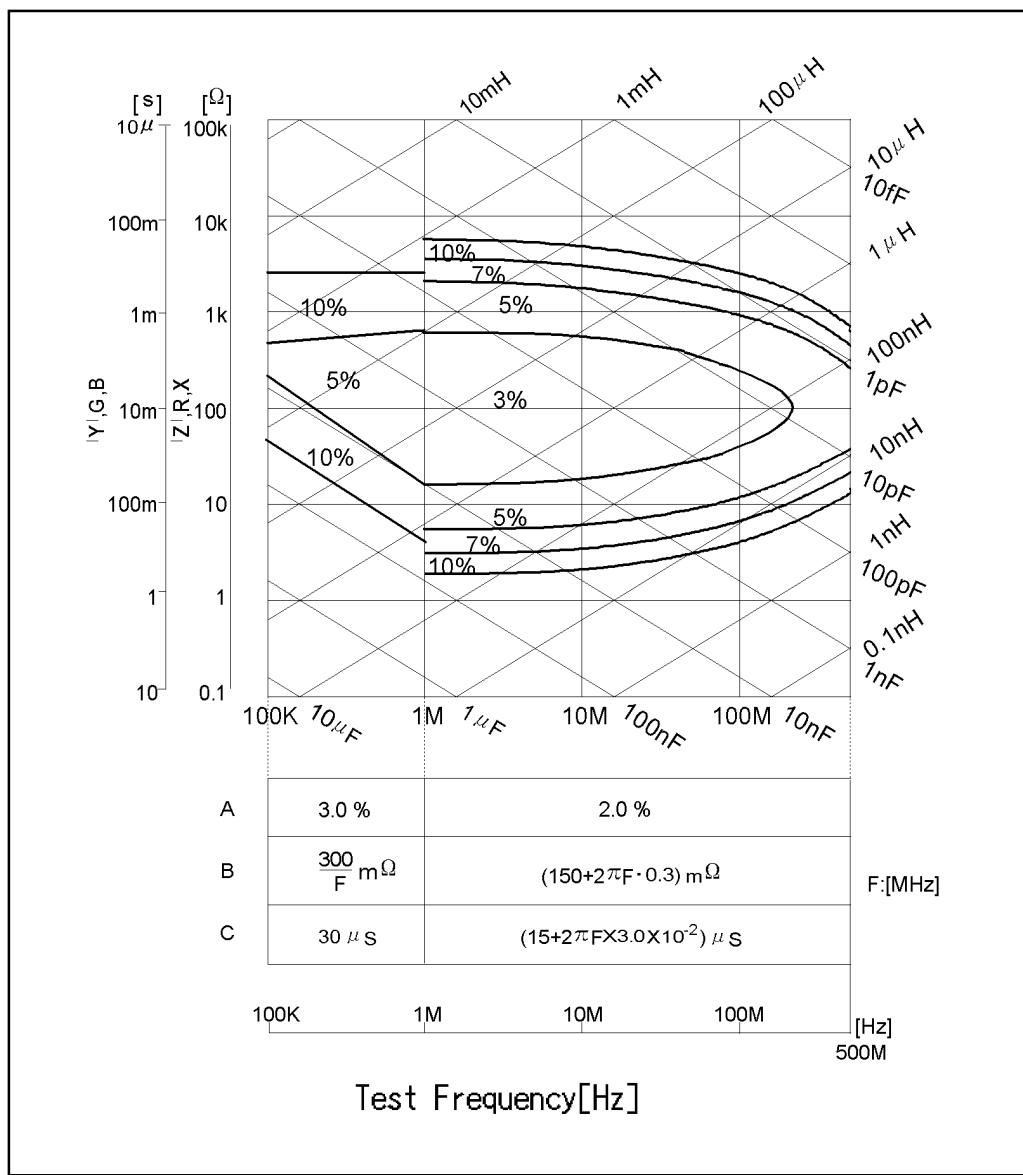
F is setting frequency [Hz], P is output power setting

<sup>1</sup> Note: When the measurement port is terminated with 50 Ω, the signal level at the measurement port is 6 dB lower than the signal level at the RF OUT port.

## **Measurement Basic Accuracy (Supplemental Performance Characteristics)**

Measurement accuracy is specified at the connecting surface of the APC-7 connector of the Agilent 43961A under the following conditions:

Warm up time .....	> 30 minutes
Ambient temperature .....	23°C ± 5°C, within ±1°C from the temperature at which calibration is performed
Signal level (setting) .....	0 to +15 dBm
Correction .....	ON
IFBW (for calibration and measurement) .....	≤ 300 Hz
Averaging factor (for calibration and measurement) .....	≥ 8



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**Figure 1-7. Impedance Measurement Accuracy**

#### $|Z| - \theta$ Accuracy

$|Z|$  accuracy

$$Z_a = A + (B/|Z_m| + C \times |Z_m|) \times 100 [\%]$$

$\theta$  accuracy

$$\theta_a = \sin^{-1}(Z_a/100)$$

Where,  $|Z_m|$  is  $|Z|$  measured. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

### |Y| - θ Accuracy

|Y| accuracy

$$Y_a = A + (B \times |Y_m| + C/|Z_m|) \times 100[\%]$$

θ accuracy

$$\theta_a = \sin^{-1}(Y_a/100)$$

Where, |Y<sub>m</sub>| is |Y| measured. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

### R - X Accuracy (Depends on D)

Accuracy	D ≤ 0.2	0.2 < D ≤ 5	5 < D
R <sub>a</sub>	±X <sub>m</sub> × X <sub>a</sub> / 100[Ω]	R <sub>a</sub> /cosθ[%]	R <sub>a</sub> [%]
X <sub>a</sub>	X <sub>a</sub> [%]	X <sub>a</sub> /sinθ[%]	±R <sub>m</sub> × R <sub>a</sub> / 100[Ω]

Where,

D can be calculated as:

$$R/X, \text{ or}$$

$$R/(2\pi f \times L_s), \text{ or}$$

$$R \times 2\pi f \times C_s$$

θ can be calculated as:

$$\tan^{-1}(X/R), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(2\pi f \times L_s/R), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(1/(R \times 2\pi f \times C_s))$$

$$R_a = A + (B/|R_m| + C \times |R_m|) \times 100 [\%]$$

$$X_a = A + (B/|X_m| + C \times |X_m|) \times 100 [\%]$$

R<sub>m</sub> and X<sub>m</sub> are the measured R and X, respectively. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

### G - B Accuracy (Depends on D)

Accuracy	D ≤ 0.2	0.2 < D ≤ 5	5 < D
G <sub>a</sub>	±B <sub>m</sub> × B <sub>a</sub> / 100[S]	G <sub>a</sub> /cosθ[%]	G <sub>a</sub> [%]
B <sub>a</sub>	B <sub>a</sub> [%]	B <sub>a</sub> /sinθ[%]	±G <sub>m</sub> × G <sub>a</sub> / 100[S]

Where,

D can be calculated as:

$$G/B, \text{ or}$$

$$G/(2\pi f \times C_p), \text{ or}$$

$$G \times 2\pi f \times L_p$$

θ can be calculated as:

$$\tan^{-1}(B/G), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(2\pi f \times C_p/G), \text{ or}$$

$$\tan^{-1}(1/(G \times 22\pi f \times L_p))$$

$$G_a = A + (B/|G_m| + C \times |G_m|) \times 100 [\%]$$

$$B_a = A + (B/|B_m| + C \times |B_m|) \times 100 [\%]$$

$G_m$  and  $B_m$  are the measured G and B, respectively. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

#### D Accuracy

Accuracy	$D \leq 0.2$	$0.2 < D$
$D_a$	$Z_a/100$	$(Z_a/100) \times (1 + D^2)$

Where,  $Z_a$  is  $|Z|$  accuracy.

#### L Accuracy (Depends on D)

Accuracy	$D \leq 0.2$	$0.2 < D$
$L_a$	$L_a/100$	$L_a (1 + D)$

Where,  $L_a = A + (B/|Z_l| + C \times |Z_l|) \times 100[\%]$

$|Z_l| = 2\pi f \times L_m$ ,  $f$  is frequency in Hz, and  $L_m$  is measured L. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

#### C Accuracy (Depends on D)

Accuracy	$D \leq 0.2$	$0.2 < D$
$C_a$	$C_a$	$C_a (1 + D)$

Where,  $C_a = A + (B/|Z_c| + C \times |Z_c|) \times 100[\%]$

$|Z_c| = 2\pi f \times C_m$ ,  $f$  is frequency in Hz, and  $C_m$  is measured C. A, B, and C are obtained from Figure 1-7.

## Common to Network/Spectrum/Impedance Measurement

### Display

#### LCD

<b>Size/Type</b>	.....	8.4 inch color LCD
<b>Number of pixels</b>	.....	640 x 480
<b>Effective Display Area</b>	.....	160 mm x 115 mm(600 x 430 dots)
<b>Number of display channels</b>	.....	2
<b>Format</b>	.....	single, dual (split or overwrite)
<b>Number of traces</b>	.....	
For measurement	.....	2 traces
For memory	.....	2 traces
<b>Data math</b>	.....	$gain \times data - offset$ , $gain \times (data - memory) - offset$ , $gain \times (data + memory) - offset$ , $gain \times (data/memory) - offset$
<b>Data hold</b>	.....	Maximum hold, Minimum hold

### Marker

#### Number of markers

<b>Main marker</b>	.....	1 for each channel
<b>Sub-marker</b>	.....	7 for each channel
$\Delta$ marker	.....	1 for each channel

### Hard copy

<b>Mode</b>	.....	Dump mode only (including color dump mode)
-------------	-------	--

### Storage

#### Built-in flexible disk drive

<b>Type</b>	.....	3.5 inch, 1.44 MByte, or 720 KByte, 1.44 MByte format is used for disk initialization
-------------	-------	--

<b>Memory</b>	.....	512 KByte, can be backed up by flash memory
---------------	-------	---

### GPIB

<b>Interface</b>	.....	IEEE 488.1-1987, IEEE 488.2-1987, IEC 625, and JIS C 1901-1987 standards compatible.
------------------	-------	---

<b>Interface function</b>	.....	SH1, AH1, T6, TEO, L4, LEO, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT1, C1, C2, C3, C4, C11, E2
---------------------------	-------	---

<b>Data transfer formats</b>	.....	ASCII, 32 and 64 bit IEEE 754 Floating point format, DOS PC format (32 bit IEEE with byte order reversed)
------------------------------	-------	---

**Printer parallel port**

<b>Interface</b> .....	IEEE 1284 Centronics standard compliant
<b>Printer control language</b> .....	PCL3 Printer Control Language
<b>Connector</b> .....	D-SUB (25-pin)

**Option 001 DC Voltage/Current Source**

The setting of option 001 DC voltage/current source is independent of Channel 1 and Channel 2 settings.

**Voltage**

<b>Range</b> .....	-40 V to +40 V
<b>Resolution</b> .....	1 mV
<b>Current limitation</b>	
at Voltage setting = -25 V to +25 V .....	±100 mA
at Voltage setting = -40 V to -25 V, 25 V to 40 V .....	±20 mA

**Current**

<b>Range</b> .....	-20 μA to -100 mA, 20 μA to 100 mA
<b>Resolution</b> .....	20 μA
<b>Voltage limitation</b>	
at Current setting = -20 mA to +20 mA .....	±40 V
at Current setting = -100 mA to -20 mA, 20 mA to 100 mA .....	±25 V

**Accuracy****Voltage**

    at 23°C ± 5°C .....

    ±(0.1% + 4 mV +  $I_{dc}^1$  [mA] × 5 [Ω] mV)

**Current**

    at 23°C ± 5°C .....

    ±(0.5% + 30 μA +  $V_{dc}^2$  [V]/10 [kΩ] mA)

<sup>1</sup> current at DC source connector

<sup>2</sup> voltage at DC source connector

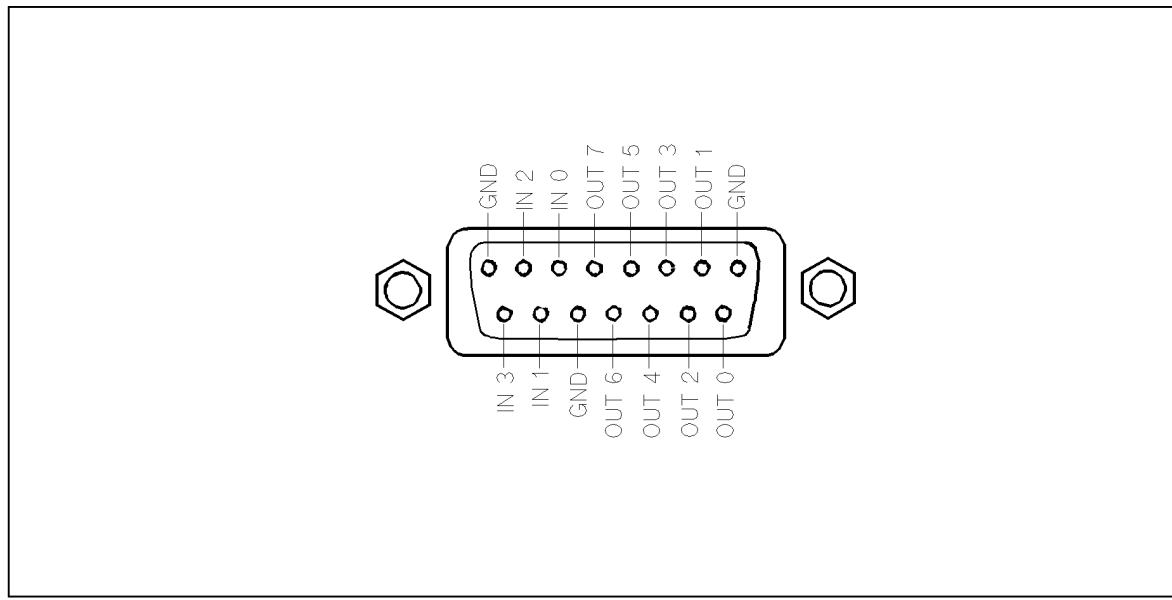
**Probe Power**

**Output voltage** .....

    + 15 V (300 mA), -12.6 V (160 mA), GND nominal

**Specifications When Instrument BASIC Is Operated**

<b>Keyboard</b> .....	PS/2 style 101 English keyboard
<b>Connector</b> .....	mini-DIN
<b>8 bit I/O port</b>	
<b>Connector</b> .....	D-SUB (15-pin)
<b>Level</b> .....	TTL
<b>Number of Input/Output bit</b> .....	4 bit for Input, 8 bit for Output

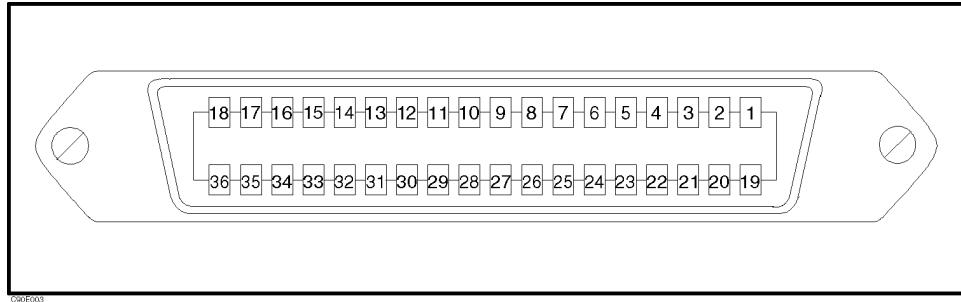


C5012033

**Figure 1-8. 8 bit I/O Port Pin Assignments**

**24-bit I/O Interface**

<b>Connector</b> .....	D-SUB (36-pin)
<b>Level</b> .....	TTL
<b>I/O</b> .....	8-bit for input or output, 16-bit for output



**Figure 1-9. 24-bit I/O Interface Pin Assignment**

**Table 1-1. Signal Source Assignment**

Pin No.	Signal Name	Signal Standard
1	GND	0 V
2	INPUT1	TTL level, pulse input (pulse width: 1 µs or above)
3	OUTPUT1	TTL level, latch output
4	OUTPUT2	TTL level, latch output
5	OUTPUT PORT A0	TTL level, latch output
6	OUTPUT PORT A1	TTL level, latch output
7	OUTPUT PORT A2	TTL level, latch output
8	OUTPUT PORT A3	TTL level, latch output
9	OUTPUT PORT A4	TTL level, latch output
10	OUTPUT PORT A5	TTL level, latch output
11	OUTPUT PORT A6	TTL level, latch output
12	OUTPUT PORT A7	TTL level, latch output
13	OUTPUT PORT B0	TTL level, latch output
14	OUTPUT PORT B1	TTL level, latch output
15	OUTPUT PORT B2	TTL level, latch output
16	OUTPUT PORT B3	TTL level, latch output
17	OUTPUT PORT B4	TTL level, latch output
18	OUTPUT PORT B5	TTL level, latch output
19	OUTPUT PORT B6	TTL level, latch output
20	OUTPUT PORT B7	TTL level, latch output
21	I/O PORT C0	TTL level, latch output
22	I/O PORT C1	TTL level, latch output
23	I/O PORT C2	TTL level, latch output
24	I/O PORT C3	TTL level, latch output
25	I/O PORT D0	TTL level, latch output
26	I/O PORT D1	TTL level, latch output
27	I/O PORT D2	TTL level, latch output
28	I/O PORT D3	TTL level, latch output
29	PORT C STATUS	TTL level, input mode: LOW, output mode: HIGH
30	PORT D STATUS	TTL level, input mode: LOW, output mode: HIGH
31	WRITE STROBE SIGNAL	TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 10 µs; typical)
32	+5 V PULLUP	
33	SWEEP END SIGNAL	TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 20 µs; typical)
34	+5 V	+5 V, 100 mA MAX
35	PASS/FAIL SIGNAL	TTL level, PASS: HIGH, FAIL: LOW, latch output
36	PASS/FAIL WRITE STROBE SIGNAL	TTL level, active low, pulse output (width: 10 µs; typical)

## General Characteristics

### Input and Output Characteristics

#### External reference input

Frequency	10 MHz $\pm$ 100 Hz (SPC)
Level	-5 dBm to +5 dBm (SPC)
Input impedance	50 Ω nominal
Connector	BNC female

#### Internal Reference Output

Frequency	10 MHz nominal
Level	0 dBm (SPC)
Output Impedance	50 Ω nominal
Connector	BNC female

#### Reference oven output (Option 1D5)

Frequency	10 MHz nominal
Level	0 dBm (SPC)
Output impedance	50 Ω nominal
Connector	BNC female

#### External trigger input

Level	TTL
Pulse width ( $T_p$ )	$\geq 2 \mu s$ Typically
Polarity	positive/negative selective
Connector	BNC female

#### External program Run/Cont input

Connector	BNC female
Level	TTL

#### Gate output (Option 1D6)

Level	TTL
Connector	BNC female

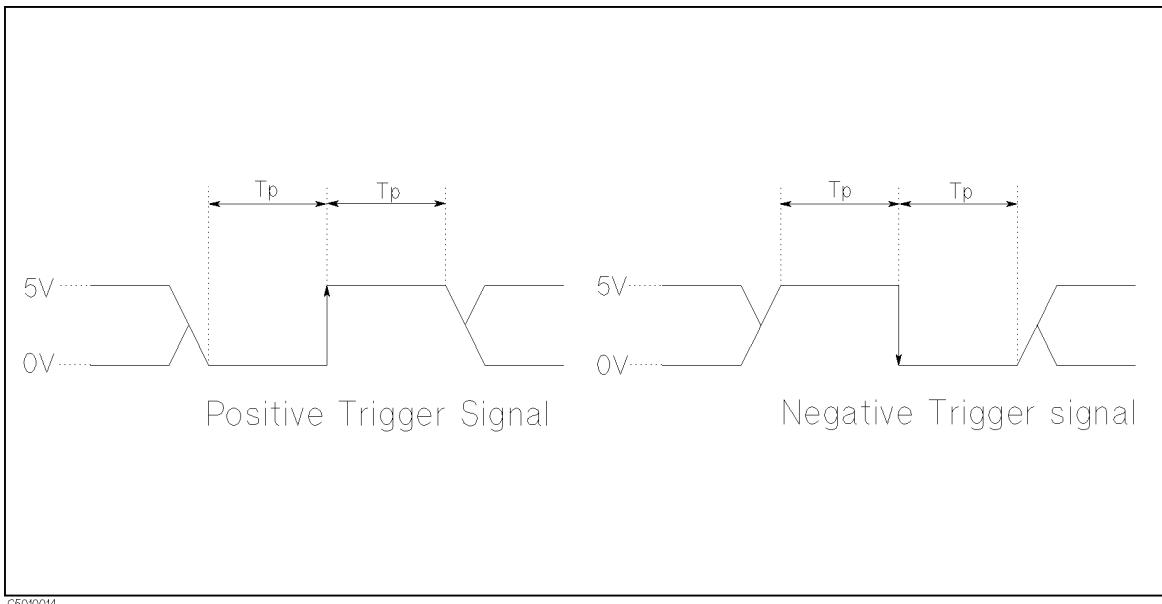


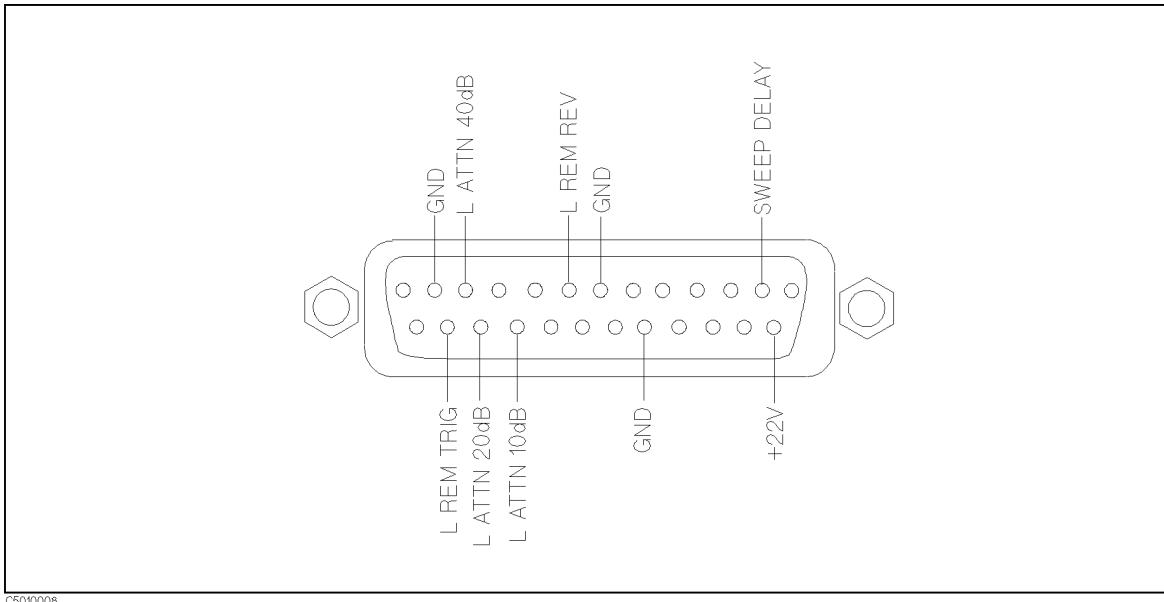
Figure 1-10. Trigger Signal (External trigger input)

**S-parameter test set interface**

**Connector** ..... D-SUB (25-pin)

**Caution**

Do not connect a printer to this connector. If you connect a printer with the S-parameter test set interface connector (TEST SET-I/O INTERCONNECT), it may cause damage to the printer.



**Figure 1-11. S-Parameter Test Set Interface Pin Assignments**

**External monitor output**

**Connector** ..... D-SUB (15-pin HD)  
**Display resolution** ..... 640 x 480 VGA

**Operation Conditions****Temperature**

Disk drive non-operating condition ..... 0°C to 40°C  
Disk drive operating condition ..... 10°C to 40°C

**Humidity**

at wet bulb temperature ≤29°C, without condensation  
Disk drive non-operating condition ..... 15% to 95% RH  
Disk drive operating condition ..... 15% to 80% RH

**Altitude**

0 to 2,000 m

**Warm up time**

30 minutes

**Non-operation Conditions**

<b>Temperature</b>	.....	-20°C to 60°C
<b>Humidity</b>	.....	15% to 95% RH at wet bulb temperature ≤45°C, without condensation.
<b>Altitude</b>	.....	O to 4,572 m
<b>Others</b>		
<b>EMC</b>	.....	Complies with CISPR 11 (1990) / EN 55011(1991) : Group 1, Class A Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 1000-4-2 (1995) : 4 kV CD, 8 kV AD Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 801-3 (1984) : 3 V/m Complies with EN 50082-1 (1992) / IEC 1000-4-4 (1995) : 1 kV / Main, 0.5kV / Signal Line Complies with IEC 1000-3-2 (1995) / EN 61000-3-2 (1995) Complies with IEC 1000-3-3 (1994) / EN 61000-3-3 (1995)
<b>Safety</b>	.....	Complies with IEC 1010-1 (1990), Amendment 1(1992), Amendment 2 (1995) Certified by CSA-C22.2 No.1010.1-92
<b>Power requirements</b>	.....	90 V to 132 V, or 198 V to 264 V (automatically switched), 47 to 63 Hz, 300 VA max.
<b>Weight</b>	.....	21 kg (SPC)
<b>Dimensions</b>	.....	425 (W) x 235 (H) x 553 (D) mm

**Furnished Accessories**

Accessory	part number	Accessory	part number
Operation Manual	04395-90000	Power Cable <sup>2</sup>	—
Programming Manual	04395-90001	BNC Adapter <sup>3</sup>	1250-1859
Instrument BASIC Users Handbook	E2083-90005	50 Ω to 75 Ω minimum loss pad <sup>4</sup>	11825B option C04
Service Manual <sup>1</sup>	04395-90100	50 W to 75 W adapter <sup>4</sup>	1250-2438
Sample Program Disk	04395-18000	mini-DIN keyboard	C3757-60401
Floppy Disk	9164-0299	Handle Kit <sup>5</sup>	5062-3991
BNC cable	8120-1839	Rack Mount Kit <sup>6</sup>	5062-3979
BNC-N adapter	1250-0780	Rack Mount and Handle Kit <sup>7</sup>	5062-3985

1. Option 0BW only

2. The power cable depends on where the instrument is used.

3. Option 1D5 only

4. Option 1D7 only

5. Option 1CN only

6. Option 1CM only

7. Option 1CP only



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